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APPLICATION NO.	F	ILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/624,226		07/22/2003	Dania I. Ghantous	3132.02US02	6964
33751	7590	10/13/2006		EXAMINER	
GREATBA		_	MAPLES, JOHN S		
, , , , , , , , , , , , ,	9645 WEHRLE DRIVE CLARENCE, NY 14031			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
	,			1745	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
				DATE MAILED: 10/13/2006	

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

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	Application No.	Applicant(s)
	10/624,226 ·	GHANTOUS ET AL.
Office Action Summary	Examiner	Art Unit
	John S. Maples	1745
The MAILING DATE of this communication a Period for Reply	appears on the cover sheet with	h the correspondence address
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REF WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING  - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory peni  - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by stated and the period for reply will be supplied to the period for reply will be supplied to the provisions of 37 CFR 1.704(b).	DATE OF THIS COMMUNIC 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a re- od will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONT tute, cause the application to become ABA	ATION. ply be timely filed  HS from the mailing date of this communication. INDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
Status		
1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on <u>07</u>	' August 2006.	
	his action is non-final.	
3) Since this application is in condition for allow	vance except for formal matte	rs, prosecution as to the merits is
closed in accordance with the practice unde	r Ex parte Quayle, 1935 C.D.	11, 453 O.G. 213.
Disposition of Claims		
4) ☐ Claim(s) 1-52 is/are pending in the application 4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withd 5) ☐ Claim(s) is/are allowed. 6) ☐ Claim(s) is/are rejected. 7) ☐ Claim(s) is/are objected to. 8) ☐ Claim(s) 1-52 are subject to restriction and/or	rawn from consideration.	
Application Papers		
9) The specification is objected to by the Exami 10) The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a) and applicant may not request that any objection to the Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction.  11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the	ccepted or b) objected to be drawing(s) be held in abeyand ection is required if the drawing(s	e. See 37 CFR 1.85(a). i) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119		
12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign a) All b) Some * c) None of:  1. Certified copies of the priority docume 2. Certified copies of the priority docume 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority docume application from the International Bure * See the attached detailed Office action for a limit of the certified copies of the priority docume application from the International Bure * See the attached detailed Office action for a limit of the certified copies of the priority docume application from the International Bure * See the attached detailed Office action for a limit of the certified copies of the priority docume application from the International Bure * See the attached detailed Office action for a limit of the priority docume application from the International Bure * See the attached detailed Office action for a limit of the priority docume application from the International Bure * See the attached detailed Office action for a limit of the priority docume application from the International Bure * See the attached detailed Office action for a limit of the priority docume application from the International Bure * See the attached detailed Office action for a limit of the priority document in the International Bure * See the attached detailed Office action for a limit of the priority document in the International Bure * See the attached detailed Office action for a limit of the priority document in the International Bure * See the attached detailed Office action for a limit of the priority document in the International Bure * See the attached detailed Office action for a limit of the priority document in the International Bure * See the attached detailed Office action for a limit of the International Bure * See the attached detailed Office action for a limit of the International Bure * See the attached detailed Office action for a limit of the International Bure * See the I	ents have been received. ents have been received in Apriority documents have been reau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).	plication No eceived in this National Stage
Attachment(s)  1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)  2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)  3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)  Paper No(s)/Mail Date		Mail Date ormal Patent Application

## Election/Restrictions

1. Upon reconsideration, it was determined that a further restriction requirement was required in this application.

Restriction to one of the following inventions is required under 35 U.S.C. 121:

- I. Claims 1-18, drawn to a first battery, classified in class 429, subclass 219.
- II. Claims 19-30, drawn to a second battery, classified in class 429, subclass 218.1.
- III. Claims 31-39, drawn to a third battery, classified in class 429, subclass 188.
- IV. Claims 40-45, drawn to a fourth battery, classified in class 429, subclass 218.1.
- V. Claims 46-52, drawn to a fifth battery, classified in class 429, subclass 3.
- 2. The inventions are distinct, each from the other because of the following reasons: Group I requires a specific current capacity when discharged to a particular pulse discharge voltage when specifically pulsed at specific intervals at a particular current density, which features are not part of any of Groups II-V. Group V sets forth a pulse voltage of a battery at a pulse current density when discharged to 2.6V, which limitations are not part of Groups II-IV. Group II sets forth an average internal electrical resistance at a particular current density, which features do not form part of Groups III or IV. Finally, Group III recites a battery with a specific current capability, which limitation is not part of the Group IV battery.

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3. Because these inventions are independent or distinct for the reasons given above and there would be a serious burden on the examiner if restriction is not required because the inventions have acquired a separate status in the art due to their recognized divergent subject matter, restriction for examination purposes as indicated is proper.

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4. Applicant is advised that the reply to this requirement to be complete must include (i) an election of a species or invention to be examined even though the requirement be traversed (37 CFR 1.143) and (ii) identification of the claims encompassing the elected invention.

The election of an invention or species may be made with or without traverse. To reserve a right to petition, the election must be made with traverse. If the reply does not distinctly and specifically point out supposed errors in the restriction requirement, the election shall be treated as an election without traverse.

Should applicant traverse on the ground that the inventions or species are not patentably distinct, applicant should submit evidence or identify such evidence now of record showing the inventions or species to be obvious variants or clearly admit on the record that this is the case. In either instance, if the examiner finds one of the inventions unpatentable over the prior art, the evidence or admission may be used in a rejection under 35 U.S.C.103(a) of the other invention.

5. Applicant is reminded that upon the cancellation of claims to a non-elected invention, the inventorship must be amended in compliance with 37 CFR 1.48(b) if one or more of the currently named inventors is no longer an inventor of at least one claim

remaining in the application. Any amendment of inventorship must be accompanied by a request under 37 CFR 1.48(b) and by the fee required under 37 CFR 1.17(i).

6. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to John S. Maples whose telephone number is 571-272-1287. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Thursday, 6:15-3:45, and every other Friday.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Patrick Ryan can be reached on 571-272-1292. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

JOHN S. MAPLES
PRIMARY EXAMINER

JSM/10-10-2006